The American Re-Investment and Recovery Act (ARRA) of 2009 provided as much as 27 billion dollars to be distributed to support the adoption of Electronic Health Records (EHR). The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH Act) provisions of ARRA created programs under the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to provide incentive payments for adoption and ‘meaningful use’ of federally certified EHR technology. The Massachusetts Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program is a multi-year, multi-stage program administered by the Executive Office of Health and Human Services (EOHHS) Office of Medicaid. While the Massachusetts Office of Medicaid is overseeing the Medicaid Incentive Program, the agency is partnering with the Massachusetts eHealth Institute (MeHI) to support key operational components of the Medicaid Incentive Program, including processing and validating the provider incentive applications as well as supporting the Program’s outreach activities for providers. MeHI, a division of the Massachusetts Technology Collaborative (MTC), is the state’s entity for health care innovation, technology, and competitiveness.

When does the Commonwealth’s Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program begin?

The Commonwealth’s Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program launched on October 3, 2011. For more information regarding this, please contact the Massachusetts eHealth Institute at 1-855-MassEHR or visit our website at http://www.maehi.org/content/medicaid-ehr-incentive-payment-program

What are the goals of the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program?

The goals of the EHR Incentive Payment Program are to promote the adoption of federally certified electronic health records across the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in order to improve the quality, safety and efficiency of patient care.

Which Eligible Professionals (EPs) qualify to receive the incentive payment?

The following are considered Medicaid EPs:

- Non- Hospital Based Physicians* (MDs and ODs)
- Dentists
- Certified Nurse-Midwives
- Nurse Practitioners

* An EP is considered hospital-based if 90% or more of the EP’s services are performed in a hospital inpatient or emergency room setting.
Am I eligible to receive incentive payments from both Medicare and Medicaid?

EPs can only receive incentive payments from one program. EPs are able to make one switch between programs until 2015. Choosing a program will be up to your discretion. The maximum Medicaid Incentive Payment is $63,750 for EP’s, while the maximum Medicare Incentive Payment is $44,000.

How do I register for the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program?

EPs will be required to register through the Center for Medicare & Medicaid Registration & Attestation System (CMS R & A) to participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program. Once the provider registers with the CMS R & A and selects Medicaid and Massachusetts, the CMS R & A will send the registration information to the Massachusetts eHealth Institute (MeHI), who is working in collaboration with the Executive Office of Health and Human Services and MassHealth to process requests for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program.

The Massachusetts Medicaid EHR Incentive Program will notify you via email when they receive your Medicaid EHR Incentive Program registration from CMS which may take 2 to 3 business days from the time that you registered at the CMS R&A. After you have received this email notification, you can apply for your Massachusetts Medicaid EHR Incentives at the MassHealth Provider Online Service Center (POSC) at www.mass.gov/masshealth/providerservicecenter.

Can EPs allow another person to register or attest for them?

Yes. In 2011, CMS implemented functionality that allows EPs to designate a third party to register and attest on their behalf. To do so, the user working on behalf of the EP must have a CMS Identity and Access Management System (I & A) web user account and be associated with the EP’s National Provider Identification (NPI) number.

Can multiple EPs practicing at the same location be registered at one time?

No. The Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment will be distributed per EP, not at the group or clinic level. Therefore, each EP must be registered separately.

Do EPs need to be in the CMS Provider Enrollment, Chain and Ownership System (PECOS) to register for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program?

Medicaid EPs do not need to be registered in the PECOS system in order to receive incentive payments.

What will EPs be required to do in year one of the program?

In the first year, EPs must have Adopted, Implemented, or Upgraded (A/I/U) to Certified EHR Healthcare Technology in order to receive an incentive payment from the Commonwealth. A/I/U is defined as:

- Acquired, Purchased, or Secured access to certified EHR technology
- Installed or initiated the use of certified EHR technology
- Expanded functionality of certified EHR technology
**How do I demonstrate A/I/U?**

EPs can demonstrate A/I/U by providing their EHR certification number with either a Proof of Purchase, Data User Form, Vendor Agreement or a letter from their Chief Information Officer (CIO) stating they have a certified EHR system.

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*Other than demonstrating A/I/U within the first year of the program, are there any other requirements that must be met to receive the Medicaid Incentive Payment?*

Yes. EPs must also meet one of the following patient threshold criteria in order to qualify for incentive payments:

- Have a minimum of 30% Medicaid Patient Volume
- Pediatricians must have a minimum of 20% Medicaid Patient Volume

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**What is the definition of an encounter?**

For the purpose of the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program, an encounter is defined as one Medicaid service, per day, per Medicaid patient where Medicaid (including Medicaid 1115 Waiver Population) paid for part or all of the service including an individual’s premiums, co-payments and cost-sharing.

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**Which Medicaid/1115 Waiver Populations can be included in the Medicaid Patient Encounter Threshold numerator?**


* Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) patients do not count toward the Medicaid patient volume

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**What is the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Factor?**

A CHIP factor of 3.09% will need to be applied to the Eligible Professionals In-state Medicaid discharges. A CHIP factor must be applied because EPs are not able to differentiate between Medicaid and CHIP encounters and CHIP encounters may not be included in the Medicaid Patient Volume Threshold calculation.

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**How is the patient volume calculated?**

Patient volume can be calculated using individual, group/clinic or panel data.

**Scenario A:** Dr. Black has a total of 300 patient encounters within the continuous 90 day reporting period (previous calendar year); 100 are Medicaid encounters. In order to calculate the percentage of Medicaid patient volume, Dr. Black divides the total number of his Medicaid patient encounters by the total number of his patient encounters.

Dr. Black’s patient volume would be as follows:
100/300 = .33 x 100 = 33%

Dr. Black has met the patient volume threshold and is eligible to participate in the Medicaid Incentive Program.

**Scenario B:** Dr. Green practices at multiple locations; Central West Medical Center and Central East Medical Center. At Central West, Dr. Green has 95 patient encounters for the continuous 90 day reporting period; 35 of the encounters are Medicaid. At Central East, he has 95 patient encounters as well; 30 of the encounters are Medicaid. Dr. Green has chosen to use both practice locations to calculate the total percentage of his Medicaid patient volume.

Dr. Green’s patient volume would be as follows:

- **Total Medicaid encounters:** 65
- **Total patient encounters:** 190
  
- \( 65/190 = .34 \times 100 = 34\% \)

**Scenario C:** Dr. Red has a total of 100 patient encounters within the continuous 90 day reporting period; 18 are Medicaid Encounters. In order to calculate the percentage of Medicaid patient volume, Dr. Red divides the total number of his Medicaid patient encounters by the total number of his patient encounters.

Dr. Red’s patient volume would be as follows:

- \( 18/100 = .18 \times 100 = 18\% \)

Based upon the scenario, Dr. Red does not meet the patient threshold percentage and is not eligible to participate in the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program.

**Scenario D:** The following EPs practice at Central South Health Center:

- EP 1(Physician): had 40% Medicaid encounters (80/200 encounters)
- EP 2(Physician): had 50% Medicaid encounters (50/100 encounters)
- EP 3(Nurse Practitioner): had 10% Medicaid encounters (30/300)
- EP 4(Dentist): had 5% Medicaid encounters (5/100)
- EP 5(Nurse- Midwife): had 10% Medicaid encounters (20/200)
- Pharmacist: had 75% Medicaid encounters (150/200)
- Dietician: had 80% Medicaid encounters (80/100)

In total, there are 1200 encounters within the 90 day selected reporting period; 415 are Medicaid encounters. Central South Health Center’s Medicaid patient volume would be as follows:

- \( 415/1200 = .35 \times 100 = 35\% \)

Based upon the scenario, 5 of the 7 EPs would be eligible to participate in the Medicaid Incentive Program.

Both the Pharmacist and Dietician are not considered EPs, but their volume must be included.

*To reach the patient threshold percentage can I use multiple practice locations?*
Yes. If you’re an EP, you can use one or more practice locations to calculate patient volume. However, one of the practice locations included in the calculated patient volume must have adopted, implemented, or upgraded their certified EHR system.

**How do I obtain a CMS EHR certification ID for my EHR system?**

EHR certification IDs can be found by visiting the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology (ONC) website. Here, you can search by product name or Certified Health IT Product List (CHPL) number. Once the EHR product list is generated, click on the appropriate system to obtain the EHR certification ID.

**How would I go about getting my EHR system certified?**

If you’re system is not certified, it must be tested and certified by an ONC Authorized Testing and Certification Body (ATCB). More information can be found by visiting the ONC website at [http://healthit.hhs.gov](http://healthit.hhs.gov)

**How much may EPs receive in Medicaid Incentive Payments?**

EPs can receive up to $63,750 over the six years they have chosen to participate in the program. The first years payment is $21,250 with payments of $8,500 over the remaining 5 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Medicaid EP’s Who demonstrated A/I/U and Meaningful Use in</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>$ 21,250</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>$ 8,500</td>
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<td>2013</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>$ 63,750</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

[www.cms.gov](http://www.cms.gov)

**Are there different payment amounts for Eligible Pediatricians?**

Yes. Pediatricians that reach the 20% patient volume threshold, but fall short of the 30% patient volume requirements will receive $14,167.00 in the first year and $5,667 in subsequent years, totaling six years. If a Pediatrician reaches the 30% patient volume threshold, he/she will receive $21,250.00 in the first year and $8,500 in subsequent years, totaling six years.

**How does the Commonwealth define a Pediatrician for the purpose of the Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program?**
A Pediatrician is defined as Board Eligible or Board Certified in Pediatric medicine.

**How can Nurse Practitioners (NPs) that reach the Medicaid patient threshold, who bill under a provider participate when they are not contracted with Medicaid?**

NPs that meet the 30% Medicaid patient threshold in the continuous 90 day period (of the previous calendar year) should register with the CMS R&A system. If the NP is not recognized in the Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS), a special enrollment will need to be completed. Please contact one of our Enrollment Analysts with any questions at 1-855-MassEHR.

**Is the incentive payment considered taxable income?**

Yes, the incentive payment is considered taxable income. A 1099 will be issued to the payee. For example: Dr. Green works for Central West Medical Center, who purchased and installed an EHR system to support his practice. He decides to reassign his payment to Central West Medical Center. Therefore, the medical center will be issued a 1099, not Dr. Green.

**If I meet the requirements, what year can I register to participate in the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program?**

We recommend all Medicaid EPs register as soon as possible in order to take full advantage of the allowable incentives. The latest you can register is 2016. Please note: EPs were given a 3 month grace period to apply for their CY 2012 payments. MeHI will be accepting applications for EPs through March 30, 2013.

**How is a payment year defined for EPs?**

For the purpose of the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program, a payment year for EPs is based on the calendar year. The Medicaid Incentive Payment Program begins in 2011 and runs through 2021. All EPs must receive their first Medicaid incentive by the end of 2016 to participate in the program.

**How and when will incentive payments for the Massachusetts Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program be made?**

Incentive payments will be made approximately 4 to 6 weeks after an EP receives notification via email that their application has been reviewed and approved. Our goal is that EPs will receive their payments through Electronic Fund Transfers (EFT).

**What if my facility does not have certified Electronic Health Records? Are there any resources available to help decide if a certified EHR would be beneficial for my practice?**
Massachusetts eHealth Institute is one of 62 Regional Extension Centers. The Regional Extension Center has many resources available and will work directly with providers and hospitals to effectively implement qualified Electronic Health Records and achieve meaningful use. Please visit the Regional Extension Center website at: http://www.maehi.org/what-we-do/rec

**Who should I contact if I have a question, need on-site training or if I am experiencing difficulty registering or attesting to participate for the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program?**

You may contact the Massachusetts Medicaid EHR Incentive Payment Program staff using one of the following methods:

**Inquiry Line:** 1-855-Mass-EHR (1-855-627-7347)

**Email:** massehr@masstech.org

**Fax:** 508-898-3211

**Website:** [http://www.maehi.org/content/medicaid-ehr-incentive-payment-program](http://www.maehi.org/content/medicaid-ehr-incentive-payment-program)

- Request a training session
- Submit a question

**What are some other helpful links to visit?**

Useful Information about Health Information Technology and the Medicaid Incentive Payment Program can be found at the following websites:

Massachusetts eHealth Institute: [http://www.maehi.org/content/medicaid-ehr-incentive-payment-program](http://www.maehi.org/content/medicaid-ehr-incentive-payment-program)


Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology: [http://healthit.hhs.gov](http://healthit.hhs.gov)